# Welcome to Forest Capital Museum.

The museum interprets
the history of forestry
in Florida, highlighting
turpentine production,
forest products and the
ecology of the forest. The
park features an 1863 Cracker

Homestead with antique furnishings and tools, a visitor center, picnic pavilions and playground.

### Natural Communities

The forested area of the 13-acre park consists of longleaf pines, live oaks, water oaks and cabbage palms. Dogwood trees and wild azalea bushes bloom in the early spring. Amidst the trees, Spanish moss sways gently in the breeze while animals and birds scamper and flutter about.

At the Cracker Homestead, wild rose vines grace the gated entrance to the cracker home. The yard is sandy and swept clear of debris, as it would have been in the late 1800s. A vegetable garden is planted during the spring and fall. Sugar cane grows during the summer for cane grinding and syrup making in the fall. Pomegranate and fig trees grow just beyond the grapevines behind the home. Florida anise and wax myrtle plants border the split-rail fence surrounding the homestead.

The park lawn is landscaped with beds of coontie ferns (*Zamia floridana*) and hedges of evergreens. Paths throughout the park invite visitors to leisurely stroll and enjoy a day in the park.



#### Florida State Parks

Florida Department of Environmental Protection
Division of Recreation and Parks

#### **Forest Capital Museum**

204 Forest Park Drive Perry, FL 32348 (850) 584-3227

FloridaStateParks.org

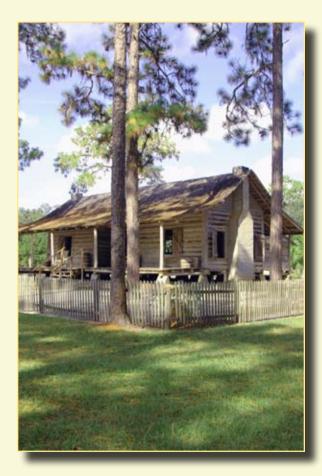
## Park Guidelines

- The museum is open Thursday through Monday, 9 a.m. to noon and 1 p.m. to 5 p.m. The museum is closed Tuesday and Wednesday, Christmas, Thanksgiving and New Year's Day.
- Museum and Cracker Homestead entrance fee: \$1.00 (children 5 years old and under free).
- Call (850) 584-3227 to arrange guided tours for groups.
- The park offers many recreational opportunities to visitors with disabilities. Should you need assistance to enable your full participation, please contact the park office at (850) 584-3227.
- Pavilions and the Cracker Homestead site may be reserved for special occasions for a fee. Call (850) 584-3227.
- Intoxicants prohibited.
- Smoking, food and drinks are prohibited in the museum and homestead.
- Leashed pets are welcome in some areas of the park.

**Northeast Florida** 

### Forest Capital Museum

*Tree Capital of the South* 





National Gold Medal Winner

Florida State Parks - "America's First Two-Time Winner"

FLORIDA

State Parks

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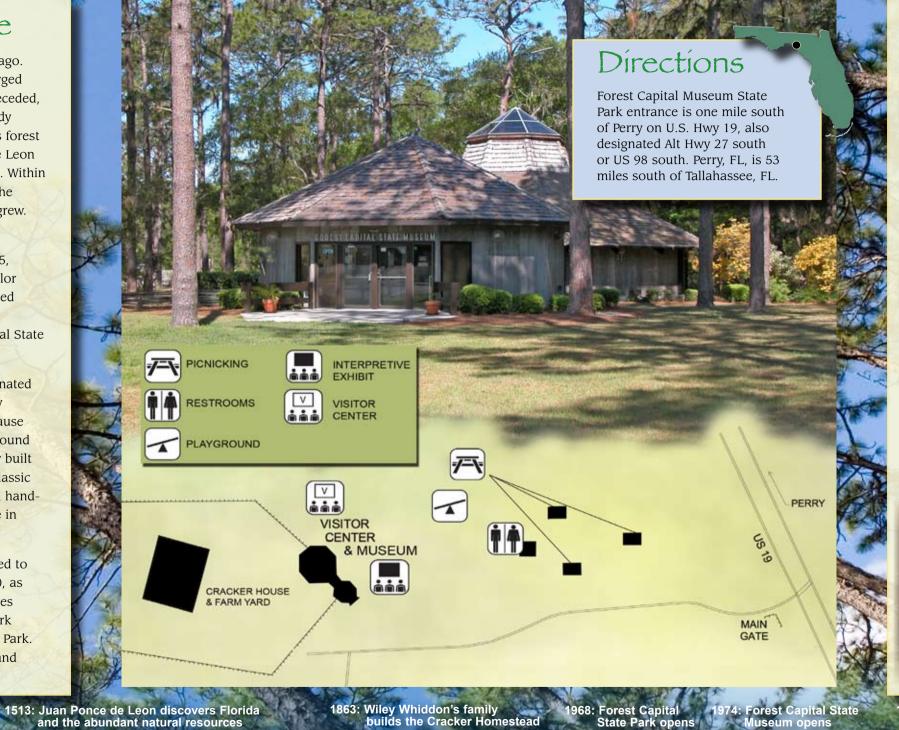
# History & Culture

Florida's forest evolved 15 million years ago. Since then, rising sea levels have submerged Florida five times. Each time the water receded, the forest quickly regenerated in the sandy soil. Humans first migrated into Florida's forest 10,000 years ago. In 1513, Juan Ponce de Leon discovered and claimed Florida for Spain. Within a few centuries the world's demand for the area's large cypress, pine and oak trees grew.

North Florida's history and economy is rooted in the business of forestry. In 1965, Congressman Don Fuqua proclaimed Taylor County, with over 525,000 acres of forested land, the "Tree Capital of the South." Commemorating this honor, Forest Capital State Park opened in 1968.

In 1972, Senator Pete Gibson's family donated the Cracker Homestead to the park. Early settlers were often called "Crackers" because many used whips that made a cracking sound to drive cattle. Wiley W. Whiddon's family built this homestead in 1863. The home is a classic Cracker dogtrot design, constructed from handhewn logs, with a clay and stick fireplace in each room.

In 1974 the name of the park was changed to Forest Capital State Museum and in 2000, as part of an effort to standardize park names throughout the state park system, the park was named Forest Capital Museum State Park. The museum is dedicated to the beauty and productivity of Florida's forests.



Real Fun in ... the Real Florida"

Tour the beautiful octagonal **museum** with its high glass dome ceiling and explore the history of forestry in Florida. Marvel at the incredible number of products produced from the longleaf pine. Enjoy the **displays** of small forest animals and gain an understanding of the ecology of the forest. Listen while "Terry the talking tree" explains the importance of the forest to the environment.

See a diorama of a turpentine still along with antique turpentining tools. Appreciate the craftsmanship in a map of Florida, made from 67 different species of native woods, and a handcrafted wooden replica of the **Cracker Homestead**. View photographs of early logging operations, a video and much more.

Step back in time and explore the 1863 Cracker Homestead. Sit in the rocking chairs and enjoy the breezeway. Stroll through the farm area and around the park. Enjoy the visitor center, playground and picnic pavilions.



1978: The park receives "Moon Tree," a pine seedling from the Apollo 14 space mission

Florida Parks Timeline

BP (Before Present) **Early Human Habitation** 

1513-1564: Spanish exploration 1565-1763: Spanish colonization 1700 1763-1783: British Territory 1775-1783: American Revolution

and the abundant natural resources

1800

1783-1821: Spanish Territory 1821-1845: U.S. Territory of Florida 1845: Florida becomes 27th State 1861-1865: American Civil War

1900

1920s: Florida Land Boom 1929: The Great Depression 1940s on: WWII & Population Growth

donated to the park